



# Brown rice

**Brown rice** is a whole grain rice with the inedible outer hull removed. This kind of rice sheds its outer hull or husk but the bran and germ layer remain on, constituting the brown or tan colour of rice. White rice is the same grain without the hull, the bran layer, and the cereal germ. Red rice, gold rice, and black rice (also called purple rice) are all whole rices with differently pigmented outer layers.

## Cooking time

Brown rice generally needs longer cooking times than white rice, unless it is broken or flour blasted (which perforates the bran without removing it).<sup>[1]</sup> Studies in 2003 estimated a cooking time between 35 and 51 minutes.<sup>[2]</sup> A shorter cooking time is necessary for "converted" or parboiled rice.

## Storage

Brown rice has a shelf life of approximately 6 months,<sup>[3]</sup> but hermetic storage, refrigeration or freezing can significantly extend its lifetime. Freezing, even periodically, can also help control infestations of Indian meal moths.

## Nutrition

Cooked, long-grain brown rice is 70% water, 26% carbohydrates, 3% protein, and 1% fat. In a reference amount of 100 grams (3.5 oz), cooked brown rice supplies 123 calories of food energy, and is a rich source (20% or more of the Daily Value, DV) of manganese (36% DV) and moderate source (11-17% DV) of magnesium, phosphorus, niacin, and thiamine.

## Arsenic

Brown rice	
<div><span></span></div>	
Chinese name	
Chinese	糙米
Literal meaning	rough rice
Transcriptions	
Standard Mandarin	
Hanyu Pinyin	cāomǐ
Wade–Giles	ts'ao <sup>1</sup> -mi <sup>3</sup>
IPA	<span>[tsháʊmì]</span>
Yue: Cantonese	
Yale Romanization	chou3 mai5
Jyutping	cou3 mai5
Vietnamese name	
Vietnamese alphabet	<i>gạo lứt</i>
Thai name	
Thai	ข้าวกล้อง
Korean name	
Hangul	현미
Hanja	玄米
Transcriptions	
Revised Romanization	hyeonmi
Japanese name	
Kanji	玄米
Hiragana	げんまい
Transcriptions	



Brown rice has great potential for development in Vietnam,<sup>[19][20][21]</sup> and could become a major export product.<sup>[22][23]</sup>

## Gallery

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African rice in its inedible husk (*seed rice, will sprout*)



The same rice, husked (whole **brown rice**) (*colour varies by variety*)



The same rice, with almost all bran and germ removed to make white rice

## See also

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- Brown rice tea
- Matta rice

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